

ZAŠTITA DJECE NA INTERNETU



Predavači:

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Radmila Matijašević Foscarini, prof.

Što je Internet?

- Internet je svjetska globalna mreža (world wide web / www)
- Krajem 2008. godine, u Hrvatskoj je registrirano gotovo 2 milijuna korisnika (oko 44% stanovništva)
- On-line informacije i web stranice svatko može izraditi, administrirati ih i pristupiti im bilo gdje u svijetu i u svakom trenutku → dobre i loše strane



Dobre i loše strane Interneta

- **Dobre strane:**

- dostupnost velike količine najrazličitijih informacija
- većina sadržaja su zanimljive, pozitivne i edukativne informacije

- **Loše strane:**

- teško je uspostaviti pravila ponašanja na internetu i time omogućiti sigurnost i zaštitu korisnika-nema kontrole objavljenog sadržaja
- nepostojanje efikasnog načina kontrole ostavlja mogućnost za zlouporabu interneta

Djeca ↔ Internet

Izloženost raznim neugodnim situacijama:

- Dodir sa neprimjerenim informacijama
 - pornografija
 - materijali i stranice koje potiču mržnju, nesnošljivost ili diskriminaciju, krvave i nasilne prizore
 - dezinformacije i preuveličavanje vijesti
- Maltretiranje i proganjanje od ljudi, a često i druge djece, koji prostače, vrijeđaju ili prijete (elektroničko zlostavljanje)



- Postoji vrlo velika mogućnost da se djeca susretnu sa takvim nedoličnim sadržajima.
- Roditelji: moraju biti upoznati i svjesni opasnosti s kojima se djeca mogu susresti koristeći internet
→ kontrolirati djetetov rad na globalnoj mreži.



Što je elektroničko zlostavljanje?

Ono uključuje bilo kakav oblik višestruko slanih poruka putem interneta ili mobitela, koje ima cilj povrijediti, uznemiriti ili na bilo koji drugi način oštetiti dijete, mladog ili odraslog čovjeka koji se ne može zaštititi od takvih postupaka. Pojavljuje se u obliku tekstualnih ili videoporuka, fotografija ili poziva.

Djeca u Hrvatskoj i Internet

Rezultati istraživanja o elektroničkom zlostavljanju

(siječanj-travanj 2010)

- **5.303** učenika/ice u dobi od 10 – 15 godina (učenici od 5. do 8. razreda OŠ)
 - 48,89% djevojčica
 - 51,11% dječaka
- **2.594** roditelja
 - 73,74% majki
 - 26,26% očeva
- **801** učitelj/ica

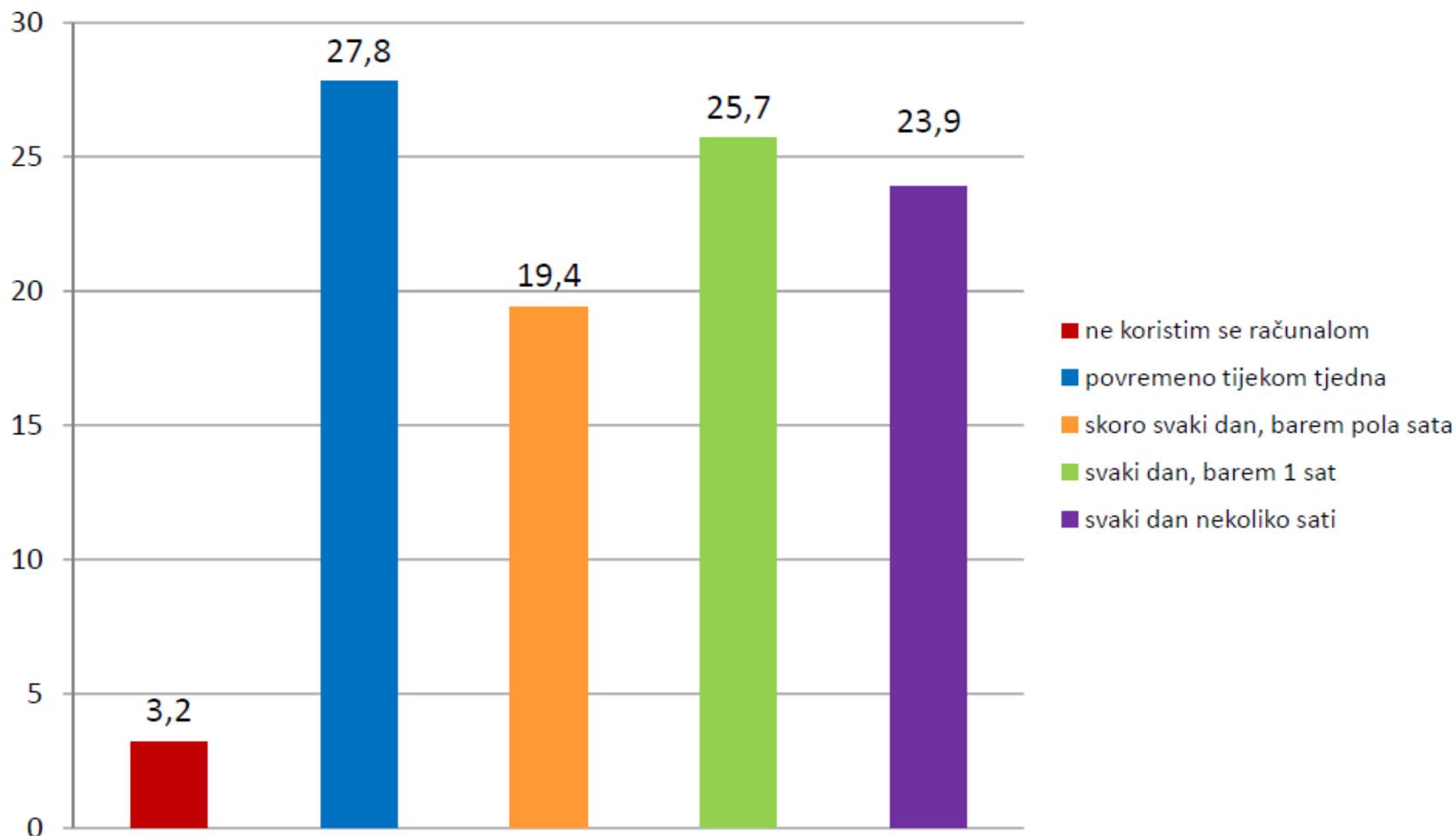
iz 23 osnovne škole u Hrvatskoj

Korištenje suvremenih tehnologija kod djece

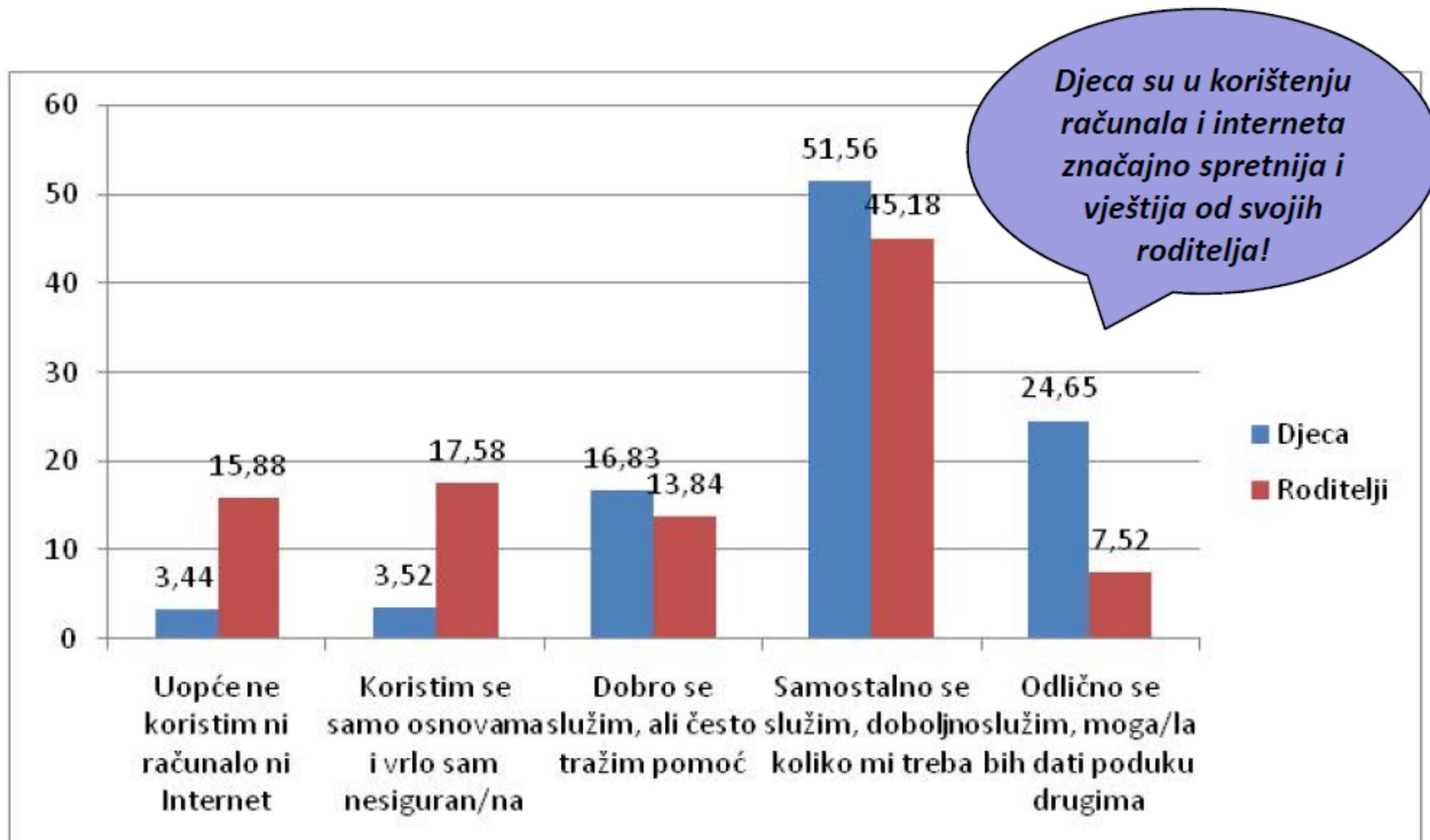
- Imaš li mobitel?
 - 96% da, 4% ne
- Imaš li računalo kod kuće?
 - 96% da, 4% ne
- Imaš li pristup internetu kod kuće?
 - 85% da, 15% ne

Korištenje suvremenih tehnologija kod djece

Koliko se prosječno koristiš računalom?



Usporedba vještina korištenje suvremenih tehnologija kod djece i roditelja



Kako zaštititi djecu u virtualnom svijetu?

- Pokazati interes i pažljivo nadgledati djetetove aktivnosti na internetu, ipak mogu zaštititi djecu od rizika, što je u svakom slučaju bolje nego im jednostavno zabraniti upotrebu.





- Postavite računalo tamo gdje možete vidjeti što vaše dijete radi

- Ako vam dijete kaže da je upoznalo dobrog prijatelja preko interneta, svakako podsjetite dijete da je sve ono što zna o tom “prijatelju” samo ono što mu je ta osoba rekla, tj. napisala te da ništa od toga ne mora biti istina.



- Upozorite dijete da ne planira nikakav sastanak u živo sa osobom koju je upoznala preko Interneta, te ukoliko netko pozove vaše dijete na sastanak da Vas obavezno obavijesti o tome.



Odlazak na sastanak s on-line prijateljem

- 14% - otišli na sastanak s on-line prijateljem kojeg do tada nisu poznavali uživo
 - 14% - u pratnji išli roditelji
 - 49% - u pratnji išli prijatelji
 - 37% - sami

- Važno je objasniti zašto provjeravate sadržaje koje dijete posjećuje
- Blokirajte određene sadržaje radi sigurnosti svoga djeteta



<http://www.sigurnostdjece.com/prirucnik/>

Besplatan priručnik o sigurnosti djece na Internetu - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

www.sigurnostdjece.com/prirucnik/

Most Visited Getting Started Latest Headlines PortableApps.com PortableApps.com News

Yahoo [rmatjasevic] Yahoo [srdan.foscarini]

SIGURNOST DJECE NA INTERNETU

- JEDNOSTAVNI SAVJETI ZA DJECU I RODITELJE
- SAZNAJTE KAKO ZAŠTITI DIJETE OD ONLINE OPASNOSTI
- UČINITE SURFANJE ZABAVNIM I SIGURNIM

Močernji list NetAkademija GREJP Republika Hrvatska
Ministarstvo obrazovanja, znanosti i
športske rekreacije

Naslovnica str. 1 / 52 Besplatan priručnik o sigurnosti djece na Internetu - **Voćarni list, MOBIS, NetAkademija, Grejp**

Kaštel Lukšić, Croatia: 16°C Mon: 13°C Tue: 15°C Wed: 16°C Thu: 14°C 15.0°

start Besplatan priručnik ... ZAŠTITA DJECE NA I... Microsoft PowerPoint ... HR 20:57

http://www.e-hrvatska.hr/budisiguran/

PROJEKT ZAŠTITE DJECE OD OPASNOSTI INTERNETA I MOBILELA
BUDI SIGURAN!

UVODNA RIJEČ

"Značaj i uloga informacijsko-komunikacijske tehnologije u našem je svakodnevnom životu neupitna. Taj je moćni alat u rukama djeteta – upravljan njegovim znanjem, voljom i željom za promjenom – omogućio napredak svijeta i realizirao njegove neslućene potencijale. Tako je s vremenom tehnologija sasvim zaslužno postala sinonim za promjenu, za napredak.

Nažalost, svjedoci smo da se u povijesti informacijsko-komunikacijska tehnologija upotrebljavala u pogrešne i nehumane svrhe. To se i danas događa s internetom i mobitelom koje pojedinci koriste kako bi, prikriveni velom anonimnosti, drugima nanijeli zlo ili bol.

Stoga je naša odgovornost omissliti mehanizme koji će nam pomoći u suzbijanju i prevenciji takvog oblika zlorabe i nasilje koje je vrlo često usmjereno protiv najosjetljivije skupine stanovništva – naše djece. U konačnici, naša je dužnost osigurati njihovu sigurnost. Upravo je to ideja vodilja projekta BUDI SIGURAN!"

Igor Lučić, državni tajnik

CILJEVI PROJEKTA	CILJANA POPULACIJA	NAŠA ŽELJA JE...
Informirati	Djeca	... omogućiti djeci sigurno i bezbrižno korištenje novih tehnologija za igru, zabavu, druženje, obrazovanje i otkrivanje novih svijetova
Komunicirati	Roditelji	
Educirati	Šira javnost	
Zaštiti		
Preventirati		

SAVJETI ZA DJECU

NOSITELJ PROJEKTA
HRVATSKA
STROJNO IZDAVANJE IZDAVAČKI I REKREACIJSKI VEŠTAČKI IZBOR

PARTNERI PROJEKTA
MEGGLE
CROATIA FILM

Blokiranje web stranica

- Učinkovit način borbe protiv neželjenog sadržaja na internetu je blokiranje pristupa nekim stranicama.
- Ova metoda računalo pretvara u snažan alat za učenje i smanjuje rizike od online opasnosti po vaše dijete.



- NetNanny Home Suite
- CyberPatrol
- SentryPC
- Child Control 2008
- SINI – sigurni na internetu
- K9 Web protection

Vrlo efikasni programi zaštite, ali su komercijalni-cijena od 30 do 50 dolara.

K9 Web Protection

- K9 Web Protection

Potpuno besplatan i vrlo kvalitetan program omogućit će vam filtriranje web-stranica po mnogim kriterijima i za većinu roditelja će predstavljati dovoljno kvalitetno rješenje. Nažalost, omogućuje samo kontrolu nad web-stranicama, ali ne i nad programima koje dijete pokreće.

- http://download.cnet.com/K9-Web-Protection/3000-2162_4-10487710.html

K9 Web Protection 4.0.288



Download Now (620.53K)

Tested spyware free ⓘ

Features

License:	Free
Editor's Rating:	5 stars
Average User Rating:	4 stars (out of 192 votes) Rate it!
Downloads:	168,731
Operating Systems:	Windows Vista, Windows 95, Windows Me, Windows 2000, Windows XP
Additional Requirements:	No additional requirements
Limitations:	No limitations

Startup, Fewer Errors, and a Cleaner System

Thank you

Your download will be

sponsored

Opening k9-webprotection.exe

You have chosen to open

 **k9-webprotection.exe**
which is a: Binary File
from: <http://software-files.download.com>

Would you like to save this file?

ProActive Software
Customized pipeline corrosion data management and
www.mcmiller.com

Open File - Security Warning

Do you want to run this file?

 Name: k9-webprotection.exe
Publisher: **Blue Coat Systems, Inc.**
Type: Application
From: C:\Documents and Settings\Korisnik\Desktop

Always ask before opening this file

 While files from the Internet can be useful, this file type can potentially harm your computer. Only run software from publishers you trust. [What's the risk?](#)



Welcome to the Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288 Setup Wizard

This wizard will guide you through the installation of Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288.

It is recommended that you close all other applications before starting Setup. This will make it possible to update relevant system files without having to reboot your computer.

Click Next to continue.

Next >

Ca

License Agreement

Please review the license terms before installing Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288.



Press Page Down to see the rest of the agreement.

K9 End-User License and Service Agreement

BLUE COAT K-9 WEB PROTECTION

IMPORTANT! READ CAREFULLY: This End-User License and Service Agreement ("Agreement") is a legal agreement between Blue Coat Systems, Inc. ("Blue Coat") and you (either an individual or a single entity) as a user, for the use of the Blue Coat software product identified above, which includes computer software and may include associated media, printed materials, and "online" or electronic documentation (the "Product") and the access to the Blue Coat content filtering service (the "Service"). YOU

If you accept the terms of the agreement, click I Agree to continue. You must accept the agreement to install Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288.

< Back

I Agree

Cancel

K9 Release Notes:

Please read the following important information about K9.



Blue Coat K9 Web Protection

Version: K9 Web Protection, version 4.0
Release Date: 11/13/08

* Once you have read the release notes click the Next button.

< Back Next > Cancel

Choose Install Location

Choose the folder in which to install Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288.



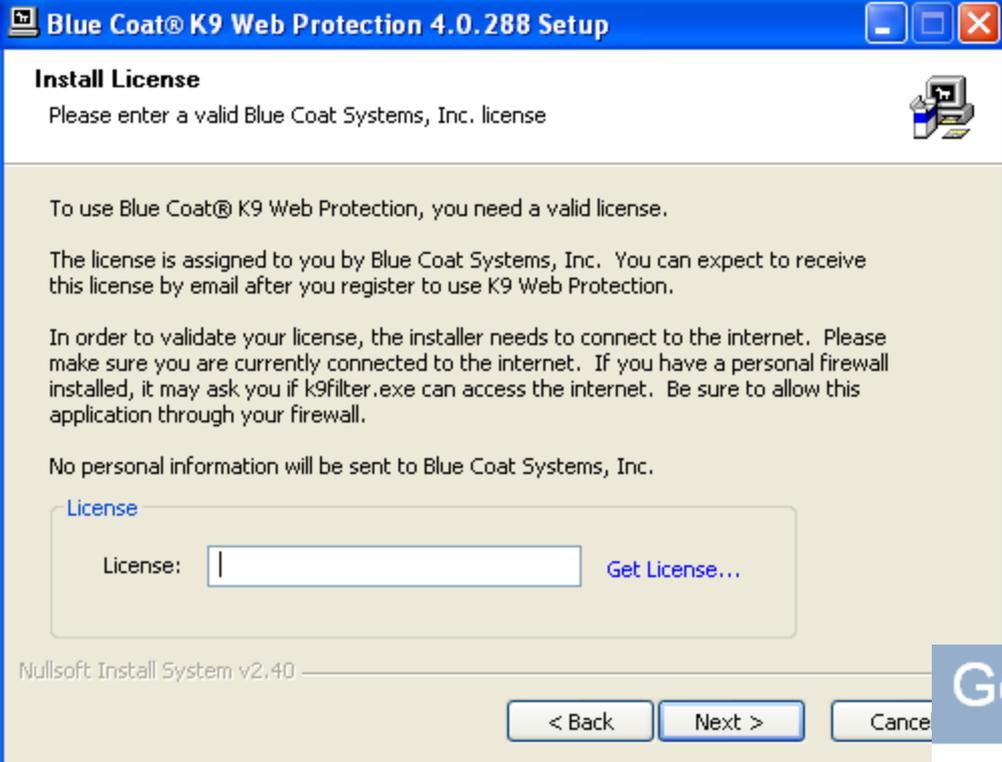
Setup will install Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288 in the following folder. To install in a different folder, click Browse and select another folder. Click Next to continue.

Destination Folder

 Browse...

Space required: 3.4MB
Space available: 49.2GB

< Back Next > Cancel



Get K9 Web Protection for Free

As part of the Blue Coat Community Outreach Program, K9 Web Protection is *free* for home use.

How to Get K9 Web Protection:

1. You will need a license key. Simply fill in the blanks below and we'll email one to you. You should receive the license key within 24 hours.
2. Follow the instructions in the email you receive. Copy the license key from the email and paste it into the license key field in the installer.

K9 Web Protection License Request (* required fields)

First Name *	<input type="text" value="bozena"/>
Last Name *	<input type="text" value="svirac"/>
Email * Why?	<input type="text" value="bsvirac@gmail.com"/>
Verify Your Email *	<input type="text" value="bsvirac@gmail"/>
How did you hear about us?	<input type="text" value="Event"/>
Which event?	<input type="text" value="school"/>
<input type="button" value="Request License"/>	

Get K9 Web Protection for Free

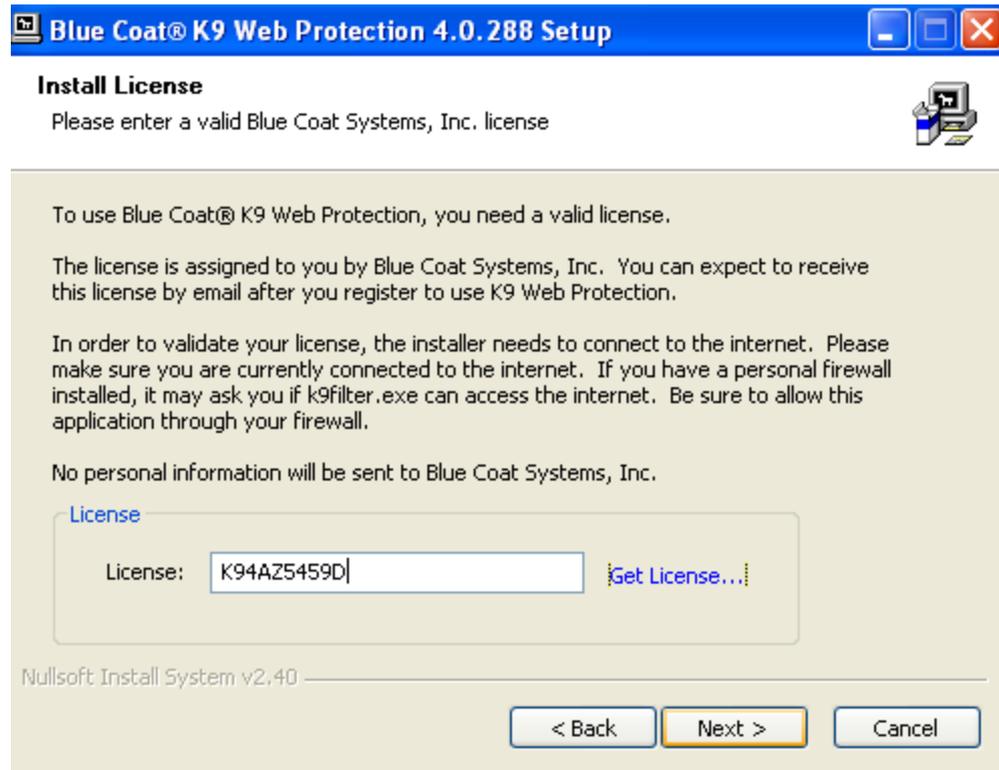
There are already 4 licenses associated with bsvirac@gmail.com.

Please choose one of the following and an email will be sent to you:

REMIND ME WHAT MY
LICENSE(S) ARE

REQUEST AN
ADDITIONAL LICENSE

Please check your email for further instructions.



Install Password

Please enter an administrator password



To administer Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection, you need to create an administrator password.

The password you choose will be used to access the administration screens to configure the filter, as well as to override any blocked web pages. It is also required in order to uninstall the application. You will need to remember this password.

Create Administrator Password

Password:

Verify

< Back Next > Cancel

Shortcut Placement

Please choose where to put shortcuts



Where would you like to place shortcuts for Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection?

Shortcut Placement

- Place Shortcut on Desktop
- Place Shortcut on Quick Launch Toolbar

< Back Install Cancel

Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288 Setup

Installation Complete
Setup was completed successfully.



Completed



Nullsoft Install System v2.40

< Back **Next >** Cancel

Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288 Setup



Completing the Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288 Setup Wizard

Your computer must be restarted in order to complete the installation of Blue Coat® K9 Web Protection 4.0.288. Do you want to reboot now?

Reboot now

I want to manually reboot later

< Back **Finish** Cancel



K9 Web Protection Administration



HOME



VIEW INTERNET ACTIVITY



SETUP



GET HELP



You are protected by K9 Web Protection!



View Internet Activity

Display blocked Web sites and other Internet events on your computer.



Setup

Customize the way K9 filters the Internet on your computer.



Get Help

View support and feedback options for K9 Web protection.

BlueCoat



You must log in to continue.

Log in using your K9 administrator password.

[Forgot Password](#)



OK



Cancel



SETUP

 **Web Categories to Block** **Time Restrictions** **Web Site Exceptions** **Blocking Effects** **URL Keywords** **Advanced** **Password/Email** **K9 Update** **Web Categories to Block**Set the categories you want to block or allow. [More Help . . .](#) **High** *Protects against all default-level categories, plus chat, newsgroup and unrated sites.***The following categories are currently blocked.** (Click category name for description.)

Abortion	Intimate Apparel / Swimsuit	Sex Education
Adult / Mature Content	LGBT	Social Networking
Alcohol	Newsgroups / Forums	Spyware / Malware Sources
Alternative Sexuality / Lifestyles	Nudity	Spyware Effects
Alternative Spirituality / Occult	Open Image / Media Search	Suspicious
Chat / Instant Messaging	Peer-to-Peer (P2P)	Tobacco
Extreme	Personal Pages / Blogs	Unrated
Gambling	Personals / Dating	Violence / Hate / Racism
Hacking	Phishing	Weapons
Illegal / Questionable	Pornography	
Illegal Drugs	Proxy Avoidance	

- Default** *Protects against all adult content, security threats, illegal activity, sexually-related sites and online community sites.*
- Moderate** *Protects against all adult content, security threats and illegal activity.*
- Minimal** *Protects against pornography and security threats.*
- Monitor** *Allows all categories - only logs traffic.*
- Custom** *Select your own set of categories to block.*

 Save Cancel



K9 Web Protection Administration

 Logout

 HOME

 VIEW INTERNET ACTIVITY

 SETUP

 GET HELP



SETUP



Time Restrictions

Select the times to allow or deny access to Web sites. [More Help...](#)

- Unrestricted** Allow Web access at all times. Blocked categories are still enforced.
- NightGuard™ Block Web access every evening, regardless of category.
- Custom Set the times of day you want K9 to block Web access.

 Save

 Cancel

 Web Categories to Block

 **Time Restrictions**

 Web Site Exceptions

 Blocking Effects

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 K9 Update

BlueCoat



K9 Web Protection Administration

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 VIEW INTERNET ACTIVITY

 SETUP

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SETUP



Web Site Exceptions

Create lists of Web sites to always block or always allow. [More Help ...](#)

 Web Categories to Block

 Time Restrictions

 **Web Site Exceptions**

 Blocking Effects

 URL Keywords

 Advanced

 Password/Email

 K9 Update

Always Block Block regardless of category

Web Site to Add:

Enter a URL



No entries in this list

Always Allow Allow regardless of category

Web Site to Add:

Enter a URL



No entries in this list





BlueCoat